

**AN ANALYSIS OF THE ARTICULATION OF LABIODENTAL AND  
INTERDENTAL SOUND IN MR. JOKO WIDODO SPEECH**



**Submitted as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements  
for Getting Bachelor Degree in Department of English Education**

**By:**

**INDAH TRIWAHYUNI**

**A320160185**

**DEPARTMENT ENGLISH AND EDUCATION  
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY  
UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA**

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**APPROVAL**

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**RESEARCH PAPER**

**By:**

**INDAH TRIWAHYUNI**

**A320160185**

Approved by the Consultant

School of Teacher Training and Education

Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta

**Consultant,**



**Hepy Adityarini, S.Pd, M.A, Ph.D**

**NIK: 846**

**ACCEPTANCE**

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**A320160185**

Accepted by the Board Examiners of  
Departement of English Education  
School of Teacher and Training Education  
Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta  
*on*

**The Board Examiners:**

1. Hepy Adityarini, Ph.D (  )
2. Dr. Malikatul Laila, M.Hum (  )
3. Qanitah Masykuroh, S.S., M.Hum (  )

**Dean,**



**Prof. Dr. Harun Prayitno, M. Hum.**

**NIP. (19650428 199303 1 001)**

### TESTIMONY

I'm here the researcher signed on the statement below:

Name : Indah Triwahyuni  
Nim : A320160185  
Study/Program : Department of English Education  
Title : An Analysis of the Articulation of Labiodental and Interdental  
Sound in Mr. Joko Widodo Speech

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Surakarta, 8 September 2020

Researcher  
  
Indah Triwahyuni  
A320160185

## MOTTO

*BETTER TO FEEL HOW HARD EDUCATION IS AT THIS TIME  
RATHER THAN FELL THE BITTERNESS OF STUPIDITY, LATER.*

*“Bukanlah ilmu yang seharusnya mendatangi-mu, tetapi  
kamulah yang harus mendatangi ilmu itu.” (Imam  
Malik)*

## **DEDICATION**

The researcher dedicated this research to:

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2. My Dearest parents, Mr. Slamet and Mrs. Marwiyah.
3. All of my family.
4. All of my friends.
5. My Almamater, English Education Department, Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta.

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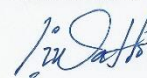
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Surakarta, 8 September 2020  
The Researcher



Indah Triwahyuni  
A320160185



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## ABSTRAK

Indah Triwahyuni, A320160185. **Analisa Artikulasi Suara *Labiodental* dan *Interdental* pada Pidato Bapak Joko Widodo**. Skripsi. Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta 2020.

Indah Triwahyuni, A320160185

[indahtriwahyuni235@gmail.com](mailto:indahtriwahyuni235@gmail.com)

Hepy Adityarini, Ph.D

[Hepy.Adityarini@ums.ac.id](mailto:Hepy.Adityarini@ums.ac.id)

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) mengetahui bagaimana suara *voiceless labiodental* [f] dan suara *voiced labiodental* [v] di artikulasikan pada posisi awal, tengah, dan akhir; (2) mengetahui bagaimana suara *voiceless interdental* [θ] and suara *voiced interdental* [ð] di artikulasi pada posisi awal, tengah, dan akhir pada pidato Bapak Joko Widodo. Penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif dengan menggunakan teknik dokumen analisis dan observasi untuk mengumpulkan data. Subjek penelitian ini yaitu Bapak Joko Widodo sebagai presiden republik Indonesia. Data penelitian diambil dari enam naskah pidato Bapak Joko Widodo dalam berbagai kesempatan. Teknik analisis data yaitu identifikasi, pengelompokan, interpretasi, dan menarik kesimpulan. Data ini menunjukkan bahwa terdapat ketidakkonsistenan artikulasi *voiceless labiodental*, [f] menjadi [p] pada posisi awal dan tengah. Terdapat ketidakkonsistenan artikulasi *voiced labiodental*, [v] menjadi [f] di ketiga posisi. Selain itu, terjadi pergeseran bunyi artikulasi *voiceless interdental*, [θ] menjadi [t] di ketiga posisi, dan terjadi pergeseran bunyi artikulasi *voiced interdental*, [ð] menjadi [d] pada posisi awal; [d] atau [t] pada posisi tengah; dan [t] di posisi akhir.

**Kata Kunci:** suara *labiodental*, suara *interdental*, pengucapan, bahasa Inggris Jawa.

## ABSTRACT

Indah Triwahyuni, A320160185. **An Analysis of the Articulation of Labiodental and Interdental Sound in Mr. Joko Widodo Speech.** Research Paper. Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta 2020.

Indah Triwahyuni, A320160185

[indahtriwahyuni235@gmail.com](mailto:indahtriwahyuni235@gmail.com)

Hepy Adityarini, Ph.D

[Hepy.Adityarini@ums.ac.id](mailto:Hepy.Adityarini@ums.ac.id)

The objectives of this study are (1) to investigate how voiceless labiodental [f] and voiced labiodental [v] sound articulated in initial, medial, and final position; (2) to investigate how voiceless interdental [θ] and voiced interdental [ð] sounds articulated in initial, medial, and final position in Mr. Joko Widodo's speech. This study is a descriptive qualitative study utilizing documentation technique and observation to collect the data. The subject of this study is Mr. Joko Widodo the president of republic Indonesia. The data were collected from the script of six videos of Mr. Joko Widodo's speeches on various occasions. The technique of data analysis namely identifying, classifying, interpreting data, and drawing conclusions. The data show that there was inconsistency of the articulation of voiceless labiodental, [f] into [p] in initial and medial position. In addition, there was inconsistency of the articulation of voiced labiodental, [v] into [f] in three positions. Further, there was sound shifting of the articulation of voiceless interdental, [θ] into [t] in three positions, and there was sound shifting of the articulation of voiced interdental with, [ð] into [d] in initial position; [d] or [t] in medial position and [t] in final position.

**Keywords:** labiodental sounds, interdental sounds, pronunciation, Javanese English (JavE).

## **LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS**

APEC	: Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASEAN	: Association of Southeast Asian Nation
GA	: General American
IPA	: International Phonetic Association
Jav(E)	: Javanese English
KAA	: Konferensi Asia-Afrika
RP	: Received Pronunciation
vl	: voiceless
vd	: voiced
WEF	: World Economic Forum

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